

# **Women, Children, and the Collective Face of Conflict in Europe, 1900-1950**

Edited by

**Nupur Chaudhuri**

Texas Southern University

**Sandra Trudgen Dawson**

Berkshire Conference of Women Historians

**Series in World History**



**VERNON PRESS**

Copyright © 2023 by the Authors.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior permission of Vernon Art and Science Inc.

[www.vernonpress.com](http://www.vernonpress.com)

*In the Americas:*  
Vernon Press  
1000 N West Street, Suite 1200  
Wilmington, Delaware, 19801  
United States

*In the rest of the world:*  
Vernon Press  
C/Sancti Espiritu 17,  
Malaga, 29006  
Spain

Series in World History

Library of Congress Control Number: 2023942834

ISBN: 978-1-64889-747-4

Cover design by Vernon Press. Cover image: SCI, evacuation, Spanish Civil War, 1937. Authorization from Philipp Rodriguez, in charge of the SCI International Archives. [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Es\\_sci\\_1937\\_spanish-civil-war\\_02\\_Evacuation.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Es_sci_1937_spanish-civil-war_02_Evacuation.jpg)

Product and company names mentioned in this work are the trademarks of their respective owners. While every care has been taken in preparing this work, neither the authors nor Vernon Art and Science Inc. may be held responsible for any loss or damage caused or alleged to be caused directly or indirectly by the information contained in it.

Every effort has been made to trace all copyright holders, but if any have been inadvertently overlooked the publisher will be pleased to include any necessary credits in any subsequent reprint or edition.

# Table of Contents

	List of Figures	vii
	Preface	ix
	Jean P. Smith	
	Introduction	xi
	Nupur Chaudhuri <i>Texas Southern University</i>	
	Sandra Trudgen Dawson <i>Berkshire Conference of Women Historians</i>	
	Section One. War and Identity: The Personal and the Collective	1
Chapter 1	<b>'One of the Boys': Identity, Crisis and Vera Brittain's War</b>	3
	Mary Laurents <i>University of Maryland, Baltimore County</i>	
Chapter 2	<b>Saving Russia: Women's Contributions to Russia's First World War Effort</b>	21
	Laurie S. Stoff <i>Arizona State University</i>	
Chapter 3	<b>Who is a Soldier? Rethinking French Women's Military Identity during the Second World War</b>	39
	Andrew Orr <i>Kansas State University</i>	
Chapter 4	<b>Children and the Character of Italy: Consuming Juvenile Literature in Wartime and Conflict</b>	57
	Allison Scardino Belzer <i>Georgia Southern University</i>	

	Section Two. Humanitarian Aid and International Solidarity	77
Chapter 5	<b>The Armenian Genocide, Women Aid Workers, and World War I in the Middle East</b>	79
	Michelle Tusan <i>University of Nevada, Las Vegas</i>	
Chapter 6	<b>Guernica, Politics, and International Humanitarianism: Spanish Child Refugees in Britain and the Soviet Union</b>	99
	Sandra Trudgen Dawson <i>Berkshire Conference of Women Historians</i> Patrick José Dawson <i>University of Maryland, Baltimore County</i>	
Chapter 7	<b>One with the Wounded: American Nurses in the Spanish Civil War</b>	117
	Gina Benavidez <i>University of New Mexico</i>	
Chapter 8	<b>Standing in Solidarity: British Women and the China Campaign Committee, 1937-1945</b>	135
	Mark J. Crowley <i>University of Utah</i>	
	Section Three. Consumption and Conflict	153
Chapter 9	<b>Indoctrinating Dinners: Feeding Ideology to the Hungry during the Franco Dictatorship in Spain, 1937-1948</b>	155
	Suzanne Dunai <i>Southwestern Oklahoma State University</i>	
Chapter 10	<b>Women, Children, and “Slow Starvation” in Occupied France</b>	173
	Kenneth Mouré <i>University of Alberta</i>	

Chapter 11	<b>Patriotism and Austerity: Finnish Children and Youth in World War Two</b>	195
	Marianne Junila and Tiina Kinnunen <i>University of Oulu</i>	
	Contributors	213
	Bibliography	217
	Index	231



## List of Figures

<b>Figure 4.1:</b>	Barbara Allason, <i>Italia nostra!</i> Palermo: Biondo, 1916.	61
<b>Figure 4.2:</b>	Amilda A. Pons, <i>Piccole storie della storia grande 1915-1916</i> . Milano: Società editrice Dante Alighieri, 1916.	65
<b>Figure 4.3:</b>	Haydée [Ida Finzi], <i>Bimbi di Trieste: Scene dal vero</i> . Firenze: Bemporad, 1916, page 18.	67
<b>Figure 5.1:</b>	Ann Mary Burgess, Studio portrait, c, 1910.	80
<b>Figure 5.2:</b>	Zabel Yessayan.	81
<b>Figure 10.1:</b>	“Tickets S.V.P.,” Collection B. Le Marec, photo © Pierre Verrier.	188
<b>Figure 10.2:</b>	“Comme Maman - Pour jouer à la marchande,” Collection B. Le Marec, photo © Pierre Verrier.	189
<b>Figure 10.3:</b>	“Jeu de rutabaga,” Collection B. Le Marec, photo © Pierre Verrier.	190
<b>Figure 10.4:</b>	“Jeu des 7 familles,” Collection B. Le Marec, photo © Pierre Verrier.	191





# Preface

Jean P. Smith

Through its attention to the experience of women and children in European conflicts across the first half of the twentieth century, this wide-ranging collection both adds nuance to familiar historical narratives and a broader perspective on important themes of gender and social history in the period. These range from the professionalization of nursing and aid work to the vital role of women in navigating the shortages of food and other crucial resources during times of conflict. While each chapter provides a rich and specific portrait, the collection as a whole and, in particular, its transnational scope, also highlights points of continuity in the challenges faced by women and children and, crucially, how they navigated them. It draws attention to the important, and often overlooked, roles women played in conflicts during this era, in the international brigades during the Spanish Civil War, as aid workers responding to the Armenian genocide and the Japanese invasion of China, in the Russian army during the First World War and the French military, the French resistance and the Free French during the Second World War.

Another important focus, of many, of the book's chapters is an exploration of how women and children were both subject to state ideologies and policies and were able to influence and subvert them. This was true in relation both to the Basque child refugees sent to the United Kingdom and the Soviet Union during the Spanish Civil War, the working-class families who were the targets of food relief programs in Spain under Franco and French women and children who navigated food shortages during the Second World War. Taken together, the chapters highlight the contradictions between state ideologies that sought to reinforce traditional family structures and women's domestic roles and the exigencies of conflict that both forced women out of the home whether to queue for food or to eat in state-run canteens and provided some women a wider range of opportunities than they might otherwise have encountered. Held together by a wide-ranging introduction with a comprehensive and engaging account of relevant scholarship, the collection breaks new ground in its attention to the experience and agency of women and children across Europe in the first half of the twentieth century.



# Introduction

Nupur Chaudhuri

*Texas Southern University*

Sandra Trudgen Dawson

*Berkshire Conference of Women Historians*

The opening years of the twentieth century in Europe were characterized by an optimism that, from a historical perspective, belies the widespread conflict and chaos that followed. The ostensible stability of this brief era, informed by the political projects of nineteenth-century liberalism and national unification, gave way to decades of increasingly complex crises. In the Great War (1914-1918), European Empires fought each other using new technologies and obsolete strategies that aggravated existing tensions within and between nations.<sup>1</sup> Despite efforts to reestablish peace, the crises continued: revolutions in Russia and civil war in Spain threatened parliamentary governments; the Armenian genocide began in 1915, foreshadowing the systematic destruction of European Jews in the 1930s and '40s<sup>2</sup>; and dictators seized power, establishing authoritarian regimes in Russia, Italy, Germany, Spain and Portugal that stymied democratic expression and censored the press.<sup>3</sup> The

---

<sup>1</sup> John Keegan, *The First World War* (Vintage, 2000).

<sup>2</sup> See, for example, Ronald Grigor Suny, "They Can Live in the Desert but Nowhere Else": A History of the Armenian Genocide (Princeton University Press, 2015); Saul Friedländer, *Nazi Germany and the Jews*, Volume I: *The Years of Persecution, 1933–1939* (New York: HarperCollins, 1997), and *The Years of Extermination: Nazi Germany and the Jews, 1939 – 1945* (New York: HarperCollins, 2007). Other groups were also targeted by Nazi Germany and other authoritarian regimes, including communists, Roma and Sinti people, homosexuals, and Jehovah' s Witnesses. See, for example, Anton Weiss-Wendt, ed., *The Nazi Genocide of the Roma: Reassessment and Commemoration* (New York: Berghahn, 2015).

<sup>3</sup> Benito Mussolini seized power in Italy in 1921, António de Oliveira Salazar took power in Portugal in 1932, Adolph Hitler became Chancellor of Germany in 1933, and Francisco Franco became leader of Spain at the end of the civil war in 1939. There were also authoritarian regimes in Poland, Romania, Bulgaria, Greece, and elsewhere. See John Connelly, *From Peoples into Nations: A History of Eastern Europe* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2020).

League of Nations, formed after the Great War as an arbiter of world peace, failed to prevent the Italian invasion of Abyssinia (1935-36), the militarization of the Rhineland (began in 1936), or the annexation of the Sudetenland (1938) by Nazi Germany.<sup>4</sup> Ultimately, when Germany invaded Poland on September 1, 1939, Europe descended into a second world war.

The scale and ubiquity of the suffering that marked the first half of the twentieth century often overshadows the rapid, progressive social and cultural changes that occurred during the same period. Broad shifts in public opinion expanded rights and freedoms for two interconnected demographics: specifically, women demanded and gained political enfranchisement, and childhood came to be widely seen as a discrete and significant period of the life cycle.<sup>5</sup> Just as the social and economic dislocations wrought by industrialization in the nineteenth century had led to philanthropy and the establishment of national charities for poor women and children, so the conflicts of the twentieth century saw the creation of international networks of care.<sup>6</sup> The establishment of the League of Nations created a space for

---

<sup>4</sup> For the establishment of the League of Nations, see Susan Pedersen, *The Guardians: The League of Nations and the Crisis of Empire* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2016). The remilitarization of the Rhineland was in direct contravention of the Treaty of Versailles, 1919. See Norman A. Graebner and Edward M. Bennett, *The Versailles Treaty and Its Legacy: The Failure of the Wilsonian Vision* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014).

<sup>5</sup> Childhood has been described as an invention of the Romantic period. See Linda M. Austin, "Childhood: Nostalgia and the Romantic Legacy," *Studies in Romanticism* 42.1 (2003) 75-98. By the 1920s and 1930s, children's summer and holiday camps had emerged in France, Britain, and the Soviet Union. See Sandra Trudgen Dawson, *Holiday Camps in Twentieth-Century Britain: Packaging Pleasure* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2011) and Laura Lee Downs, *Childhood in the Promised Land: Working Class Movements and the Colonies de Vacances in France, 1880-1960* (Duke University Press, 2002). When Spanish refugee children were taken to the Soviet Union, many were housed in summer camps. See Karl D. Qualls, "From Hooligans to Disciplined Students: Displacement, Resettlement, and Role Modelling of Spanish Civil War Children in the Soviet Union, 1937-51," in *Displaced Children in Russia and Eastern Europe, 1915-1953: Ideologies, Identities, Experiences*, ed. Nick Baron (Leiden-Boston: Brill, 2017).

<sup>6</sup> See, for example, Susan Ash, *Funding Philanthropy: Dr. Barnardo, Metaphor, Narrative and Spectacle* (Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 2016); Christine Adams, *Poverty, Charity, and Motherhood: Maternal Societies in Nineteenth-Century France* (Champaign: University of Illinois Press, 2010), and Rachel G. Fuchs, *Abandoned Children: Foundlings and Child Welfare in Nineteenth-Century France* (Albany: SUNY Press, 1984).

international humanitarianism, which was largely taken up by white women and often focused on the plight of children.<sup>7</sup>

But women and children were not simply proponents of social progress, peacekeeping, or antiwar efforts. Often overlooked in early studies of European conflict, they experienced these tumultuous decades as political actors, civilians, workers, consumers, victims, exiles, humanitarian laborers, and combatants. Authoritarian governments often compelled women into subservient positions as wives and mothers, while children of all ages were corralled into political youth organizations that promoted the values and ideology of the state.<sup>8</sup>

---

<sup>7</sup> Eglantyne Jebb established the Save the Children Fund in 1919 after the Great War. Jebb went on to draft the Declaration of the Rights of the Child, which was adopted by the League of Nations in 1924. See Linda Mahood, *Feminism and Voluntary Action: Eglantyne Jebb and Save the Children, 1876-1928* (London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009). See also Tehila Sasson, "From Empire to Humanity: The Russian Famine and the Imperial Origins of International Humanitarianism," *Journal of British Studies* 55.3 (2016) 519–37, and Linda Mahood and Vic Satzewich, "The Save the Children Fund and the Russian Famine of 1921–23: Claims and Counter-Claims about Feeding 'Bolshevik' Children," *Journal of Historical Sociology* 22.1 (2009) 57–83. See also Bruno Cabanes, *The Great War and the Origins of Humanitarianism, 1918–1924* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014); Caroline Shaw, *Britannia's Embrace: Modern Humanitarianism and the Imperial Origins of Refugee Relief* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015); Emily Baughan, "The Imperial War Relief Fund and the All-British Appeal: Commonwealth, Conflict and Conservatism within the British Humanitarian Movement, 1920–25," *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* 40.5 (2012) 845–61, and Gabriel Pretus, *Humanitarian Relief in the Spanish Civil War (1936–1939)* (Lewiston: Edwin Mellen, 2013).

<sup>8</sup> See, for example, Michael H. Kater, *Hitler Youth* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2006); Dagmar Reese, *Growing Up Female in Nazi Germany*, trans. William Templer (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2006); R. J. B. Bosworth, *Mussolini's Italy: Life Under the Fascist Dictatorship, 1915-1945* (New York: Penguin, 2007); Gerhard Rempel, *Hitler's Children: The Hitler Youth and the SS* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1990); Victoria de Grazia, *How Fascism Ruled Women: Italy 1922-1945* (Berkeley: University of California, 1993); Alan M. Ball, *And Now My Soul Is Hardened: Abandoned Children in Soviet Russia, 1918-1930* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1994); Julie Gottlieb, *Feminist Fascism: Women in Britain's Fascist Movement, 1923-1945* (London: I. B. Tauris, 2003); Perry Willson, *Peasant Women and Politics in Fascist Italy: The Massaie Rurali* (London: Routledge, 2002) and *The Clockwork Factory: Women and Work in Fascist Italy* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993); Alexander De Grand, "Women under Italian Fascism," *The Historical Journal* 19.4 (1976) 947–968; Wendy Goldman, *Women, The State and Revolution: Soviet Family Policy and Social Life, 1917-1936* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993) and *Women at the Gates Gender and Industry in Stalin's Russia* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002); Adrienne Edgar, "Bolshevism, Patriarchy, and the Nation: The Soviet 'Emancipation' of Muslim Women in Pan-Islamic Perspective," *Slavic Review* 65.2 (2006) 252–272; Gisela Bock, "Racism and

*Women, Children, and the Collective Face of European Conflict, 1900-1950* focuses on the experiences and behaviors of women and children as they navigated the multiple crises, conflicts, and ideological extremes of the first half of the twentieth century. It complements and adds to the existing literature on the experiences of women and children in European conflicts by bridging the histories of women, children, and conflict. The volume considers revolution, world war, civil war, and exile as overlapping categories. Chronologically, the conflicts of the first five decades are discrete events and often responses to economic, political, or cultural fissures and shifts. Many scholars have maintained continuities, particularly between the first and second world wars.<sup>9</sup> While some chapters in this collection do observe continuities between conflicts, the volume as a whole does not explore this larger historical question. Rather, it examines individual and group responses to the everyday stresses of conflict as they impacted the lives of women and children.

Since the rising interest in social history in the 1970s, scholarship on conflict has expanded to include histories of women, gender, and sexuality.<sup>10</sup> More

---

Sexism in Nazi Germany”, *When Biology Became Destiny: Women in Weimar and Nazi Germany*, ed. Bridenthal et al (New York: Monthly Review Press, 1984); Claudia Koonz, *Mothers in the Fatherland: Women, the Family, and Nazi Politics* (New York: St. Martin’s Press, 1987); Gisela Bock, Antinatalism in National Socialist Racism,” *Nazism and German Society, 1933- 1945*, ed. David Crew et al (New York: Routledge, 1994); Atina Grossmann, “Feminist Debates about Women and National Socialism,” *Gender and History* 3.3 (1991) 350-58; Adelheid von Saldern, “Victims or Perpetrators? Controversies about the Role of Women in the Nazi State,” *Nazism and German Society, 1933-1945*, ed. David F. Crew (New York: Routledge, 1994); Elizabeth D. Heineman, *What Difference Does a Husband Make? Women and Marital Status in Nazi and Postwar Germany* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999); Jill Stephenson, *Hitler’s Home Front: Württemberg under the Nazis* (New York: Hambledon Continuum, 2006); Vandana Joshi, *Gender and Power in the Third Reich: Female Denouncers and the Gestapo, 1933-1945* (New York: Palgrave MacMillan, 2003); Cynthia Crane, *Divided Lives: The Untold Stories of Jewish-Christian Women in Nazi Germany* (New York: St. Martin’s Press, 2000), and Tim Mason, “Women in Nazi Germany,” *History Workshop Journal* 1 (1976) 74-113.

<sup>9</sup> See, for example, Michael Alpert, *A New International History of the Spanish Civil War* (London: Palgrave, 1998).

<sup>10</sup> Joshua Goldstein, *War and Gender: How Gender Shapes the War System and Vice Versa* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003); Jutta Schwarzkopf, “Combatant or Non-Combatant? The Ambiguous Status of Women in British Anti-Aircraft Batteries during the Second World War,” *War & Society* 28.2 (2009) 105–31; Gerard J. DeGroot and C. Peniston-Bird, *A Soldier and a Woman: Sexual Integration in the Military* (London: Longman, 2000); Tessa Stone, “Creating a (Gendered?) Military Identity: The Women’s Auxiliary Air Force in Great Britain in the Second World War,” *Women’s History Review* 8.4 (1999) 605–624; Melissa Herbert, *Camouflage Isn’t Only for Combat: Gender, Sexuality and Women in the Military* (New York: NYU Press, 1998), and Nancy Goldman, *Female Soldiers—Combatants or Non-*

recent research on the history of childhood has broadened the field to include the experiences of children.<sup>11</sup> The education of children was the focus of authoritarian regimes that desired to reshape the future by indoctrinating the young with their ideology. Children were participants, politicized by propagandist literature, subject to sectarian education, and sometimes silent observers. Their experiences were shaped by politicians and leaders and by the politics of their families and friends. Many served as resistance couriers and even as underaged combatants. Others were refugees, exiled from their homes and countries, used as political pawns or the focus of international humanitarianism.<sup>12</sup> Like adults, children confronted authoritarianism, violence,

---

*Combatants?: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives* (Westport: Greenwood Press, 1982). See also: Cynthia Enloe, *Maneuvers: The International Politics of Militarizing Women's Lives* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2000); Linda Grant De Pauw, *Battle Cries and Lullabies: Women in War from Prehistory to the Present* (Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1998); Julie Wheelwright, *Amazons and Military Maids: Women Who Dressed as Men in the Pursuit of Life, Liberty and Happiness* (London: Pandora, 1994); Jeanne Holm, *Women in the Military: An Unfinished Revolution* (Novato: Presidio, 1982); Jean Bethke Elshtain, *Women and War* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987); Cynthia Enloe, *Does Khaki Become You? Militarisation in Women's Lives* (Boston: Pluto Press, 1983).

<sup>11</sup> See, for example, Mischa Honeck and James Marten, eds., *War and Childhood in the Era of the Two World Wars* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2019); Karl D. Qualls, *Stalin's Niños: Educating Spanish Civil War Refugee Children in the Soviet Union, 1937-1951* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2020); Tara Zahra, *Kidnapped Souls: National Indifference and the Battle for Children in the Bohemian Lands, 1900-1948* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2008), and Nick Baron, ed., *Displaced Children in Russia and Eastern Europe, 1915-1953: Ideologies, Identities, Experiences* (Leiden-Boston: Brill, 2016).

<sup>12</sup> See, for example, Vera K. Fast, *Children's Exodus: A History of the Kindertransport* (London: I. B. Tauris, 2011); Mark Jonathan Harris and Deborah Oppenheimer, *Into the Arms of Strangers: Stories of the Kindertransport* (London: Bloomsbury, 2017); John Welshman, *Churchill's Children: The Evacuee Experience in Wartime Britain* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010); Muriel Emanuel and Vera Gissing, *Nicholas Winton and the Rescued Generation: Save One Life, Save the World* (London: Vallentine Mitchell, 2002); Bertha Leverton and Shmuel Lowensohn, *I Came Alone: The Stories of the Kindertransports* (Lewes: The Book Guild, 1996); Bob Moore, *Refugees from Nazi Germany in the Netherlands, 1933-1940* (Dordrecht: Nijhoff, 1986); Vicki Caron, *Uneasy Asylum: France and the Jewish Refugee Crisis, 1933-1942* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1999); Paul Weindling, "Medical Refugees in Britain and the Wider World, 1930-1960: Introduction," *Social History of Medicine* 22.3 (2009) 451-59; Louise London, *Whitehall and the Jews, 1933-1948: British Immigration Policy, Jewish Refugees and the Holocaust* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001); Irving Abella and Harold Troper, *None Is Too Many: Canada and the Jews of Europe, 1933-1948* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1982). For Australia, see Michael Blakeney, *Australia and the Jewish Refugees, 1933-1948* (Sydney: Croom Helm, 1985); Anil Bhatti and Johannes H. Voigt, eds., *Jewish Exile in India, 1933-1945* (New Delhi: Manohar, 1999).

hunger, famine, and starvation. This volume seeks to complicate the distinction between child and adult in order to present a more collective understanding of conflict in Europe in the first half of the twentieth century.

*Women, Children and Conflict* complements and adds to the existing literature by straddling the fields of women's history, women and war, histories of childhood and conflict, as well as war and consumption. Recent anniversaries commemorating the start of the Great War and the end of the Second World War have renewed scholarly and popular interest in both conflicts, expanding the hitherto narrow category of women's war work.<sup>13</sup> Early studies had explored the idea that war changed women's social and economic positions irrevocably.<sup>14</sup> Similarly, later research maintained that war, revolution, and conflict altered little for women and certainly did not bring about lasting change.<sup>15</sup> More recent studies explore the way women

---

<sup>13</sup> Perry Willson, *Peasant Women and Politics in Fascist Italy: The Massaie Rurali* (London: Routledge, 2002) and *The Clockwork Factory: Women and Work in Fascist Italy* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993); Alexander De Grand, "Women under Italian Fascism," *The Historical Journal* 19.4 (1976) 947-968; Wendy Goldman, *Women, The State and Revolution: Soviet Family Policy and Social Life, 1917-1936* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993) and *Women at the Gates: Gender and Industry in Stalin's Russia* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002).

<sup>14</sup> See, for example, Harold L. Smith, "The Effect of the War on the Status of Women," *War and Social Change: British Society in the Second World War* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1986).

<sup>15</sup> See, for example, Penny Summerfield, *Women Workers in the Second World War: Production and Patriarchy in Conflict* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1984); Adrienne Edgar, "Bolshevism, Patriarchy, and the Nation: The Soviet 'Emancipation' of Muslim Women in Pan-Islamic Perspective," *Slavic Review* 65.2 (2006) 252-272; Gisela Bock, "Racism and Sexism in Nazi Germany," *When Biology Became Destiny: Women in Weimar and Nazi Germany*, ed. Bridenthal et al (New York: Monthly Review Press, 1984) and "Antinatalism in National Socialist Racism," *Nazism and German Society, 1933-1945*, ed. David Crew et al (New York: Routledge, 1994); Claudia Koonz, *Mothers in the Fatherland: Women, the Family and Nazi Politics* (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1987); Atina Grossmann, "Feminist Debates about Women and National Socialism," *Gender and History* 3.3 (1991) 350-58. Adelheid von Saldern, "Victims or Perpetrators? Controversies about the Role of Women in the Nazi State," *Nazism and German Society, 1933-1945*, ed. David F. Crew (New York: Routledge, 1994); Elizabeth D. Heineman, *What Difference Does a Husband Make? Women and Marital Status in Nazi and Postwar Germany* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999); Jill Stephenson, *Hitler's Home Front: Württemberg under the Nazis* (New York: Hambledon Continuum, 2006); Vandana Joshi, *Gender and Power in the Third Reich: Female Denouncers and the Gestapo, 1933-1945* (New York: Palgrave MacMillan, 2003); Cynthia Crane, *Divided Lives: The Untold Stories of Jewish-Christian Women in Nazi Germany* (New York: St. Martin's Press, 2000), and Tim Mason, "Women in Nazi Germany," *History Workshop Journal* 1 (1976) 74-113.



PAGES MISSING  
FROM THIS FREE SAMPLE

## Contributors

**Allison Scardino Belzer** is an associate professor of History at Georgia Southern University in Savannah, Georgia, where she teaches Italian and British history. She earned her PhD from Emory University (2002). Her book *Women and the Great War: Femininity under Fire in Italy* (Palgrave, 2010) investigates how the war affected women living at home and near the fighting front. Recent publications include “Identifying Patriots: Women in Uniform in Italy” in *Cutting a New Pattern: Women in Uniform in the Great War* (Smithsonian, 2020) and “Women’s Experiences with War” in *Italy in the Era of the Great War* (Brill, 2018); they examine different facets of Italian women’s wartime experience, with attention to situating them in an international context.

**Gina Benavidez** is a PhD student at the University of New Mexico where she studies modern European history with a regional emphasis in Spain and a thematic emphasis on gender. Her dissertation focuses on the Women of the International Brigades in the Spanish Civil War and the conflict as a theater for international actors. The chapter in this volume is based on one of her dissertation chapters.

**Nupur Chaudhuri** is Professor of History at Texas Southern University and teaches European and British history. She is the author of numerous articles and chapters on British and French history and is co-author, with Mary Elizabeth Perry and Sherry Katz, of the award-winning collection *Finding Women in the Archives: Collection of Essays on Women from India, Iran, Spain, Poland, Mexico, Mozambique and the U.S.* (University of Illinois, 2010) and co-editor with Eileen Boris of *Voices of Women Historians: Personal, Professional and Political* (University of Indiana, 1999); with Ruth Roach Pierson of *Nation, Empire, Colony: Critical Categories of Gender and Race Analysis* (University of Indiana, 1998) and with Margaret Strobel of *Western Women and Imperialism: Complicity and Resistance* (University of Indiana, 1992).

**Mark J. Crowley** is Associate professor in the Department of Management at the David Eccles School of Business, University of Utah. He is a graduate of the Universities of Wales (Cardiff), Oxford and London. Crowley has published articles on nineteenth-century British trade unionism, Welsh nationalism, devolution in Wales and women’s employment in the Second World War.

Crowley co-edited (with Erika Rappaport and Sandra Trudgen Dawson) *Consuming Behaviours: Identity, Politics and Pleasure in twentieth-century Britain* (London, 2015) and (with Sandra Trudgen Dawson) *Home Fronts: Britain and the Empire at War, 1939-45* (Boydell, 2017). He is currently completing his monograph, *Post Office Women at War, 1939-45* (forthcoming, Bloomsbury Academic).

**Sandra Trudgen Dawson** is Executive Administrator of the Berkshire Conference of Women Historians. She received a PhD in History and Feminist Studies from the University of California, Santa Barbara, in 2007. Her first book, *Holiday Camps in twentieth-century Britain: Packaging Pleasure*, was published by Manchester University Press in 2011 as part of their Popular Culture Series. Dawson co-edited (with Erika Rappaport and Mark J. Crowley) *Consuming Behaviours: Identity, Politics and Pleasure in twentieth-century Britain* (Bloomsbury Academic, 2015) and edited (with Mark J. Crowley) *Home Fronts: Britain and the Empire at War, 1939-45* (Boydell, 2017). Her current project, *Midwives and Mothers: Reproductive Labours in Interwar and Wartime Britain* is forthcoming with Lexington Books.

**Patrick José Dawson** is Director of the Albin O Kuhn Library & Gallery at the University of Maryland, Baltimore County. He also served as Dean of Libraries at Northern Illinois University and in various positions at the University of California on the Riverside, Irvine, and Santa Barbara Campuses. Besides a degree in Library Science from the University of Arizona, Dawson holds a Bachelor's degree in History and a Master's degree in History from the University of New Mexico. Dawson's Master's focus was the history of colonial Latin America and the Spanish Empire.

**Suzanne Dunai** is an assistant professor of history at Southwestern Oklahoma State University. She completed her dissertation 'Food Politics in Postwar Spain: Eating and Everyday Life during the Early Franco Dictatorship, 1939-1952' at the University of California San Diego in 2019. Her research analyzes the ideological motivations of food policies during the period of rationing in Spain (1939-1952) and their social consequences. Along with European History, her teaching and research interests include Food Studies, Women, Gender, and Sexuality Studies, and Latin American Studies. She is the recipient of a Fulbright student grant from the U.S. State Department and Hispanex grant from the Foreign Ministry of Spain, which have funded her research for several publications on Spanish daily life during the 1940s.

**Marianne Junila** is a research fellow at the Department of History, University of Oulu, Finland. Her research interests relate to the social history of the 20<sup>th</sup>-century wars in general, and to history of children, health and welfare in particular. She is also interested in gender history and history of emotions. Her articles published in English include, among others, “War through the Children’s Eyes in The Finnish Civil War 1918: history, memory, legacy” (2014) and “Wars on the home front: mobilization, economy and everyday experiences in Finland” in *Finland in World War II: history, memory, interpretations* (2012). In Swedish she published an article on health care of Finnish children sent to Sweden during WW II (Junila & Karin Zetterqvist Nelson, “Gränsöverskridande socialmedicin: vård av finska sjuka barn i Sverige 1942–1949”, *Socialmedicinsk tidskrift* 5/2017, 610–618).

**Tiina Kinnunen** is professor of History at the University of Oulu, Finland. Her scholarship deals with the history of European feminisms, social and cultural history of war, and history of historiography. Within social and cultural history of war, she has published widely on Finnish women at war, and memory cultures of Finnish Civil War and Finland’s WW II. Her publications include a co-edited volume (with Ville Kivimäki) *Finland in World War II: history, memory, interpretations* (2012), which has become standard work in the field. In 2018, she co-edited a special issue of *Historiallinen Aikakauskirja* (Historical Journal) on social and cultural history of WW II in Finland. Kinnunen is the chair of a scientific committee of the Centre for War and Peace, to be opened in Mikkeli, Finland in 2021.

**Mary Laurents** is a lecturer in the History Dept. at the University of Maryland Baltimore County and in the Public History Department at Stevenson University. She has a PhD in Language, Literacy, and Culture. Laurents’ area of focus is the effects of war on sociological factors like collective identity and the transformation of collectivities under traumatic conditions. Her monograph, *British Identities in WWI: The Lost Boys*, was published in 2020 by Lexington Books.

**Kenneth Mouré** is Professor of History at the University of Alberta. Mouré published, *The Gold Standard Illusion: France, the Bank of France, and the International Gold Standard, 1914-1939*, with Oxford University Press, 2002, and *Managing the Franc Poincaré: Economic Understanding and Political Constraint in French Monetary Policy, 1928–1936*, Cambridge University Press, 1991. His research on black-market activity in France during World War II has been published in journal articles; his monograph *Marché Noir: The Economy*

*of Survival in Second World War France* was published by Cambridge University Press in 2023.

**Andrew Orr** is Associate Professor of History and Security Studies at Kansas State University. He holds a Ph.D. in European History from the University of Notre Dame and specializes in military and women's history. Orr is the author of *Women and the French Army during the World Wars, 1914 – 1940* from Indiana University Press (2017) and has published articles on French military and women's history in *French Historical Studies*, *French History*, and the *Journal of Military History*. In 2020 he was a Visiting Fellow at the University of St. Andrew's Centre for French History and Culture.

**Laurie S. Stoff** is Teaching Professor and Honors Faculty Fellow at Barrett, The Honors College, at Arizona State University, and affiliated faculty in the Melikian Center for Russian, Eurasian, and East European Studies at ASU. She holds an M.A. and PhD in History from the University of Kansas and specializes in Russian, East European, women's and gender history, and the history of war and society. Her research focuses on the intersections of gender and war, specifically, Russian women and the Great War, and the ways that wartime experience transcended conventional conceptions of military activity. She has written a number of works on this subject, including two monographs: *They Fought for the Motherland: Russia's Women Soldiers in World War I and the Revolution* (University Press of Kansas, 2006), and *Russia's Sisters of Mercy and the Great War: More than Binding Men's Wounds* (University Press of Kansas, 2015) – winner of the Southern Conference for Slavic Studies Best Book Prize and the Southern Historical Association's Smith Award for Best Book in European History. Additionally, as part of the international editorial team for the multi-volume project *Russia's Great War and Revolution*, she served as lead editor, with Anthony J. Heywood, Boris I. Kolonitskii, and John W. Steinberg, for the recently published volume *Military Affairs in Russia's Great War and Revolution, 1914–22, Book 1: Military Experiences* (Bloomington: Slavica Publishers, 2019).

**Michelle Tusan** is Professor of History at the University of Nevada Las Vegas where she teaches and writes about gender, liberalism, and empire. Her publications include *Woman Making News: Gender and Journalism in Modern Britain* (2006), *Smyrna's Ashes: Humanitarianism, Genocide and the Birth of the Middle East* (2012) and *The British Empire and the Armenian Genocide: Humanitarianism and Imperial Politics from Gladstone to Churchill* (2017).

# Bibliography

- Abella, Irving and Harold Troper. *None Is Too Many: Canada and the Jews of Europe, 1933–1948*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2012.
- Acier, Marcel. *From Spanish Trenches; Recent Letters from Spain*. New York: Modern Age Books, 1937.
- Adams, Christine. *Poverty, Charity, and Motherhood: Maternal Societies in Nineteenth-Century France*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2010.
- Alpert, Michael. *A New International History of the Spanish Civil War*. London: Palgrave, 1998.
- \_\_\_\_\_. Alpert, Michael. "Humanitarianism and Politics in the British Response to the Spanish Civil War, 1936-9." *European History Quarterly* 14 (1984) 423-40.
- Anderson, Lara. *Food and Francoism: Food Discourse, Control and Resistance in Franco Spain*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2020.
- Anderson, Peter. "The Struggle over the Evacuation to the United Kingdom and Repatriation of Basque Refugee Children in the Spanish Civil War: Symbols and Souls." *Journal of Contemporary History* 52: 2 (2017) 297-398.
- Ash, Susan. *Funding Philanthropy: Dr. Barnardo, Metaphor, Narrative and Spectacle*. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 2016.
- Audoin-Rouzeau, Stephane. Children and Adolescents. *Brill's Encyclopedia of the First World War*. Leiden: Brill, 2012, 103-107.
- Austin, Linda M. "Childhood: Nostalgia and the Romantic Legacy," *Studies in Romanticism* 42.1 (2003) 75-98.
- Ball, Alan M. *And Now My Soul Is Hardened: Abandoned Children in Soviet Russia, 1918-1930*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1994.
- Baron, Nick, ed. *Displaced Children in Russia and Eastern Europe, 1915-1953: Ideologies, Identities, Experiences*. Boston: Brill, 2016.
- Barranquero Texeira, Encarnación and Lucía Prieto Borrego. *Así Sobrevivimos al Hambre: estrategias de supervivencia de las mujeres en la postguerra española*. Málaga: Servicio de Publicaciones, Centro de Ediciones de la Diputación de Málaga, 2003.
- Baughan, Emily. "The Imperial War Relief Fund and the All-British Appeal: Commonwealth, Conflict and Conservatism within the British Humanitarian Movement, 1920–25," *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* 40.5 (2012) 845–61.
- Bennet, Judith and Angela Wanhalla, eds. *Mothers' Darlings of the South Pacific: The Children of Indigenous Women and U.S. Servicemen, World War II*. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press, 2016.
- Bland, Lucy. *Britain's "Brown Babies": The Stories of Children Born to Black GIs and British Women in the Second World War*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2019.
- Blas, Verónica Sierra "A Lost Generation? Children and the Spanish Civil War." James Matthews, ed. *Spain at War: Society, Culture and Mobilization, 1936–44*. London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2019. 158–76.

- Bell, Adrian. *Only for Three Months: The Basque Refugee Children in Exile*. Earls Barton: Wrightsons, 2007.
- Benjamin, Natalia, ed. *Recuerdos: Basque Children Refugees in Britain*. Oxford: Mousehold Press, 2007.
- Bhatti, Anil and Johannes H. Voigt, eds. *Jewish Exile in India, 1933–1945*. New Delhi: Manohar, 1999.
- Blakeney, Michael. *Australia and the Jewish Refugees, 1933–1948*. Sydney: Croom Helm, 1985.
- Bock, Gisela. "Racism and Sexism in Nazi Germany," *When Biology Became Destiny: Women in Weimar and Nazi Germany*, ed. Bridenthal et al. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1984. 271-296.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Antinatalism in National Socialist Racism," *Nazism and German Society, 1933- 1945*, ed. David Crew et al. New York: Routledge, 1994. 110-140.
- Bosworth, R. J. B. *Mussolini's Italy: Life Under the Fascist Dictatorship, 1915-1945*. New York: Penguin, 2007.
- Breakwell, Suan Sheridan. "'Knowing how to be a Mother': Parenting, Emotion and Evacuation Propaganda during the Spanish Civil war, 1936-1939." In *Parenting and the State in Britain and Europe, c. 1870-1950: Raising the Nation*. Hester Barron and Claudia Siebrecht, eds. Palgrave Macmillan, 2017. 207-230.
- Brittain, Vera. Bishop, Alan, ed. *Chronicle of Youth: The War Diary 1913-1917*. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 1982.
- Brittain, Vera. *Testament of Youth*. New York: Penguin Books, 1994.
- Broad, Graham. *A Small Price to Pay: Consumer Culture on the Canadian Home Front, 1939-45*. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 2013.
- Buchanan, Tom. *East Wind, China and the British Left, 1925-1976*. Oxford University Press: Oxford Scholarship Online, 2012.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Shanghai-Madrid Axis? Comparing British Responses to the Conflicts in Spain and China, 1936 - 39," *Contemporary European History* 21.4 (2012): 533-552.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "The role of the British Labour Movement in the Origin and the Work of the Basque Children's Committee, 1937-9." *European History Quarterly* 18 (1988) 155-174.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Britain and the Spanish Civil War*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997.
- Caballerro Jurado, Carlos. *The Condor Legion: German Troops in the Spanish Civil War*. Oxford: Osprey Press, 2013.
- Cabanes, Bruno. *The Great War and the Origins of Humanitarianism, 1918–1924*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014.
- Cañete Quesada, Carmen. "Salaria Kea and the Spanish Civil War: Memoirs of a Negro Nurse in Republican Spain." In *Black USA and Spain: Shared Memories in the 20th Century*, edited by Rosalía Cornejo-Parriego, New York: Routledge, 2020. 113-33.
- Cardoza, Thomas. *Intrepid Women: Cantinières and Vivandières of the French Army*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2010.

- Caron, Vicki. *Uneasy Asylum: France and the Jewish Refugee Crisis, 1933–1942*. Redwood City: Stanford University Press, 1999.
- Carroll, Peter N. *The Odyssey of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade: Americans in the Spanish Civil War*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 1994.
- Castells, Manuel. *The Power of Identity*. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2010.
- Cazorla Sánchez, Antonio. *Fear and Progress: Ordinary Lives in Franco Spain, 1939-1975*. Malden: Wiley-Blackwell, 2010.
- Cenarro, Ángela. *La sonrisa de Falange: Auxilio Social en la guerra civil y en la posguerra*. Barcelona: Critica, 2006.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Los Niños del Auxilio Social*. Madrid: Espasa Calpe, 2009.
- Chang, Iris. *The Rape of Nanking: The Forgotten Holocaust of WWII*. New York: Basic Books, 1997.
- Clegg, Arthur. "Aid China, 1937-1949: A Memoir of a Forgotten Campaign." *Science and Society* 56.1 (1992). 164-165.
- Clements, Barbara, Barbara Engel and Christine Worobec, ed. *Russia's Women: Accommodation, Resistance, Transformation*. Berkely, California: University of California Press, 1991.
- Collingwood, Lizzie. *The Taste of War: World War Two and the Battle for Food*. New York: Penguin, 2013.
- Connelly, John. *From Peoples into Nations: A History of Eastern Europe*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2020.
- Crane, Cynthia. *Divided Lives: The Untold Stories of Jewish-Christian Women in Nazi Germany*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 2000.
- Curtis, Norah and Cyril Gilbey. *Malnutrition: Quaker Work in Austria 1919–24 and Spain 1936–39*. London: Oxford University Press, 1944.
- Damoussi, Joy. *The Humanitarians Child Refugees and Australian Humanitarians in a Transnational World, 1919-1975*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2022.
- Darrow, Margaret. *French Women and the First World War: War Stories of the Home Front*. New York: Berg, 2002.
- Davies, Hywel. *Fleeing Franco: How Wales Gave Shelter to Refugee Children from the Basque Country during the Spanish Civil War*. Cardiff: University of Wales Press, 2011.
- Dawson, Sandra Trudgen. *Holiday Camps in Twentieth-Century Britain: Packaging Pleasure*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2011.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Refugee Children and the Emotional Cost of International Humanitarianism in Interwar Britain," *Journal of British Studies* 60 (2021) 115-139.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Working-Class Consumers and the Campaign for Holidays with Pay," *Twentieth Century British History* 18.3 (2007). 277-305.
- Deacon, Valerie. "Fitting into the French Resistance: Georges Loustaunau-Lacau and Marie-Madeleine Fourcade at the intersection of Politics and Gender." *Journal of Contemporary History* 50 (April 2105). 259-273.
- D'Eath, Jessica. "'A noi': The Emergence of the Gallant Fascist in Italian Children's Literature of the Inter-war Period." In *Politics and Ideology in Children's Literature*. Edited by Marian Keyes and Aine McGillicuddy. Dublin: Fourcourts Press, 2014, 115-126.



- De Grand, Alexander. "Women under Italian Fascism," *The Historical Journal* 19.4 (1976) 947-968.
- DeGroot, Gerard J. and C. Peniston-Bird. *A Soldier and a Woman: Sexual Integration in the Military*. London: Longman, 2000.
- Deslandes, Paul. "Selling, Consuming, and Becoming the Beautiful Man in Britain: The 1930s and 1940s," *Consuming Behaviours: Identity, Politics, and Pleasure in Twentieth-Century Britain*, eds. Erika D. Rappaport, Sandra Trudgen Dawson, and Mark J. Crowley London: Bloomsbury, 2015. 53-70.
- Diamond, Hanna. *Women and the Second World War in France, 1939-1948: Choices and Constraints*. London: Longman, 1999.
- De Pauw, Linda Grant. *Battle Cries and Lullabies: Women in War from Prehistory to the Present*. Norman: Oklahoma, 1998.
- Displaced Children in Russia and Eastern Europe, 1915-1953*. Nick Baron, ed. Leiden: Brill, 2017.
- Dodd, Lindsey and David Lees, eds. *Vichy France and Everyday Life: Confronting the Challenges of Wartime, 1939-1945*. London: Bloomsbury, 2018.
- Dominé, Jean-François. *Les Femmes au Combat: L'arme féminine de la France pendant la Seconde Guerre mondiale*. Paris: Service historique de la Défense, 2008.
- Downs, Laura Lee. *Childhood in the Promised Land: Working-Class Movements and the Colonies de Vacances in France, 1880-1960*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2002.
- Duff Cooper, Alfred. *Old Men Forget*. London: Faber and Faber, 2011.
- Durbach, Nadja. "British Restaurants and the Gender Politics of the Wartime Midday Meal," *Home Fronts: Britain and the Empire at War, 1039-45*, eds. Mark J. Crowley and Sandra Trudgen Dawson. London: Boydell and Brewer, 2017. 19-36.
- Eby, Cecil. *Between the Bullet and the Lie; American Volunteers in the Spanish Civil War*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1969.
- Edgar, Adrienne. "Bolshevism, Patriarchy, and the Nation: The Soviet 'Emancipation' of Muslim Women in Pan-Islamic Perspective," *Slavic Review* 65.2 (2006) 252-272.
- Ekmekcioglu, Lerna. *Recovering Armenia: The Limits of Belonging in Post-Genocide Turkey*. Stanford: Stanford UP, 2016.
- Elshtain, Jean Bethke. *Women and War*. New York: Basic Books, 1987.
- Emanuel, Muriel and Vera Gissing. *Nicholas Winton and the Rescued Generation: Save One Life, Save the World*. London: Vallentine Mitchell, 2002.
- Enloe, Cynthia. *Does Khaki Become You? The Militarisation of Women's Lives*. London: Pluto, 1983.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Maneuvers: The International Politics of Militarizing Women's Lives*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2000.
- Falcoff, Mark, and Fredrick B. Pike. *The Spanish Civil War, 1936-39: American Hemispheric Perspectives*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1982.
- Fast, Vera K. *Children's Exodus: A History of the Kindertransport*. London: I. B. Taurus, 2011.

- Fava, Sabrina. *Percorsi critici di letteratura per l'infanzia tra le due guerre*. Milano: Vita e pensiero, 2004.
- Fawaz, Leila. *A Land of Aching Hearts*. Cambridge: Harvard UP, 2014.
- Ferrall, Charles and Anna Jackson. *Juvenile Literature and British Society, 1850-1950: The Age of Adolescence*. New York: Routledge, 2010.
- Fishman, Sarah. *We Will Wait; Wives of French Prisoners of War, 1940-1945*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1991.
- Fitzpatrick, Sheila. *Everyday Stalinism: Ordinary Life in Extraordinary Times: Soviet Russia in the 1930s*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- Fochesato, Walter. *Raccontare la guerra: Libri per bambini e ragazzi*. Novara: Interlinea, 2011.
- Fort, Adrian. *Nancy: The Story of Lady Astor*. London: St. Martin's Griffin, 2014.
- Francis, Hywel. *Miners Against Fascism: Wales and the Spanish Civil War*. London: Lawrence & Wishart, 2012.
- Friedländer, Saul. *Nazi Germany and the Jews, Volume 1: The Years of Persecution, 1933–1939*. New York: HarperCollins, 1997.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The Years of Extermination: Nazi Germany and the Jews, 1939–1945*. New York: HarperCollins, 2007.
- Fuchs, Rachel G. *Abandoned Children: Foundlings and Child Welfare in Nineteenth-Century France*. Albany: SUNY Press, 1984.
- Fuhr, Lini. *Up from the Cellar*. Minneapolis, MN: Vanilla Press, 1979.
- Fussell, Paul. *The Great War and Modern Memory*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1989.
- Fyrth, J. *The Signal Was Spain: The Aid Spain Movement in Britain, 1936-1939*. Palgrave: London, 1986.
- Gallego Méndez, María Teresa. *Mujer, Falange y Franquismo*. Madrid: Taurus, 1983.
- Gaterell, Peter. *Russia's First World War: A Social and Economic History*. London: Pearson, 2005.
- Gerassi, John. *The Premature Antifascists: North American Volunteers in the Spanish Civil War, 1936-39: An Oral History*. New York: Praeger, 1986.
- Gildea, Robert. *Fighters in the Shadows a New History of the French Resistance*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2015.
- Giraldez Lomba, Antonio. *Sobrevivir en los Años del hambre en Vigo*. Vigo: Instituto de Estudios Viguéses, 2002.
- Giorgi, Marisa. *(Re)Forming Italians: Children's Literature in Italy, 1929-1939*. PhD Dissertation, City University of New York, 2012.
- Goldman, Nancy. *Female Soldiers—Combatants or Non-Combatants?: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives*. Westport: Greenwood Press, 1982.
- Goldman, Wendy. *Women at the Gates Gender and Industry in Stalin's Russia*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Women, The State and Revolution: Soviet Family Policy and Social Life, 1917-1936*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993.
- Goldstein, Joshua. *War and Gender: How Gender Shapes the War System and Vice Versa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.

- Gottlieb, Julie. *Feminist Fascism: Women in Britain's Fascist Movement, 1923-1945*. London: I.B. Tauris, 2003.
- Goodenough, Elizabeth and Andrea Immel, eds. *Under Fire: Childhood in the Shadow of War*. Detroit: Wayne State University Press, 2008.
- Graebner, Norman A. and Edward M. Bennett. *The Versailles Treaty and Its Legacy: The Failure of the Wilsonian Vision*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014.
- Grayzel, Susan and Tammy Proctor, eds. *Gender and the Great War*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017.
- Grossmann, Atina. "Feminist Debates about Women and National Socialism," *Gender and History* 3.3 (1991) 350-58.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "A Question of Silence: The Rape of German Women by Occupation Soldiers," *October* 72 (1995) 43-63.
- Guido, Alani and Cormac O Grada, eds. *Famine in European History*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017.
- Hallett, Christine. *Veiled Warriors: Allied Nurses of the First World War*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.
- Harris, Mark Jonathan and Deborah Oppenheimer. *Into the Arms of Strangers: Stories of the Kindertransport*. New York: Bloomsbury, 2017.
- Hawkes, Louise Restieaux. *Before and After Pinocchio: A Study of Italian Children's Books*. Paris: The Puppet Press, 1933.
- Heineman, Elizabeth D. *What Difference Does a Husband Make? Women and Marital Status in Nazi and Postwar Germany*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999.
- Henshaw, Jonathan, Craig A. Smith, and Norman Smith, eds. *Translating the Occupation: The Japanese Invasion of China*. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 2021.
- Herbert, Melissa. *Camouflage Isn't Only for Combat: Gender, Sexuality and Women in the Military*. New York, 1998.
- Higonnet, Margaret, ed. *Nurses at the Front: Writing the Wounds of the Great War*. Boston: Northeastern University Press, 2001.
- Higonnet, Margaret, Jene Jackson, Sonya Muchel, and Margaret Weitz, eds. *Behind the Line: Gender and the Two World Wars*. New Haven: Yale UP, 1987.
- Hochschild, Adam. *Spain in Our Hearts: Americans in the Spanish Civil War, 1936-1939*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2016.
- Holm, Jeanne. *Women in the Military: An Unfinished Revolution*. Novato: Presidio Press, 1992.
- Honeck, Mischa and James Marten, eds. *War and Childhood in the Era of the Two World Wars*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2019.
- Hughes, Karen. "Transnational Struggles for Racial Justice: Australian Indigenous Women's Marriages to American Servicemen During the Second World War." *Engendering Transnational Transgressions: From the Intimate to the Global*, eds. Eileen Boris, Sandra Trudgen Dawson and Barbara Molony. New York: Routledge, 2020. 115-132.

- Irujo, Xabier. *Expelled from the Motherland: The Government of President Jose Antonio Agirre in Exile, 1937–1960*. Cameron J. Watson and Jennifer Ottman trans. Reno: University of Nevada Press, 2012.
- Ivanova, Iu. N. *Khrabreishchie iz prekrasnykh: Zhenschiny Rossii v voynakh*. Moscow: “Rossiiskaia politicheskaia entsiklopediia,” 2002.
- Jackson, Angela. *British Women in the Spanish Civil War*. London: Routledge, 2002.
- Jinks, Rebecca. “‘Marks Hard to Erase’: The Troubled Reclamation of ‘Absorbed’ Armenian Women, 1919–1927.” *American Historical Review* 123.1 (2018) 86–123.
- Joshi, Vandana. *Gender and Power in the Third Reich: Female Denouncers and the Gestapo, 1933–1945*. New York: Palgrave MacMillan, 2003.
- Katchadourian, Stina. *The Lapp King's Daughter: A Family's Journey Through Finland's Wars*. Fithian Press, 2010.
- Kater, Michael H. *Hitler Youth*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2006.
- Keegan, John. *The First World War*. Vintage, 2000.
- Khan, Yasmin. “Sex in an Imperial War Zone: Transnational Encounters in Second World War India,” *History Workshop Journal* 73.1 (2012) 240–58.
- Kinealy, Christine. *Charity and the Great Hunger in Ireland: The Kindness of Strangers*. London: Bloomsbury, 2013.
- Kinnunen, Tiina and Ville Kivimäki (eds). *Finland in World War II. History, Memory, Interpretations*. Leiden, Boston: Brill, 2012.
- Koonz, Claudia. *Mothers in the Fatherland: Women, the Family and Nazi Politics*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1987.
- Kowalsky, Daniel. “The Soviet Cinematic Offensive in the Spanish Civil War.” *Film History* 19. 2007.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Stalin and the Spanish Civil War*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2004.
- Korppi-Tommola, Aura. “War and Children in Finland during the Second World War.” *Paedagogica Historica* 44.4 (2008): 445–55.
- Kuusisto-Arponen, Anna-Kaisa and Ulla Savolainen. “The Interplay of Memory and Matter: Narratives of Former Finnish Karelian Child Evacuees,” *Oral History* 44.2 (2016): 59–68.
- Lacour-Astol, Catherine. *Le genre de la Résistance. La Résistance féminine dans le Nord de la France*. Paris: Les Presses de Sciences Po, 2015.
- Lagarreta, Dorothy. *The Guernica Generation: Basque Refugee Children of the Spanish Civil War*. Reno: University of Nevada Press, 1984.
- Lambert, Angela. *Unquiet Souls: A Social History of the Illustrious, Irreverent, Intimate Group of British Aristocrats Known as “The Souls.”* New York: Harper & Row, 1984.
- Laurents, Mary. *British Identity in World War I: The Lost Boys*. Lexington, 2020.
- Laycock, Jo and Francesca Piana. *Aid to Armenia: Humanitarianism and Intervention from the 1890s to the Present*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2020.
- Lear, Walter J. “American Medical Support for Spanish Democracy, 1936–1938.” *Comrades in Health: U.S. Health Internationalists, Abroad and at Home*, edited

- by Theodore M. Brown and Anne-Emanuelle Birn, New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 2013. 65-81.
- Leckie, Jacqueline, Angela McCarthy, and Angela Wanhalla. *Migrant Cross-Cultural Encounters in Asia and the Pacific*. New York: Routledge, 2016.
- Lehtola, Veli-Pekka. "Second World War as a Trigger for Transcultural Changes among Sámi People in Finland." *Acta Borealia* 32.2 (2015): 125-147.
- Leverton, Bertha and Shmuel Lowensohn. *I Came Alone: The Stories of the Kindertransports*. Lewes: Book Guild, 1990.
- Levi D'Ancona, Luisa. "Modern Italy." *Jewish Women: A Comprehensive Historical Encyclopedia* (27 February 2009), Jewish Women's Archive, <https://jwa.org/encyclopedia/article/italy-modern>.
- Limonero, Colomina. *Dos patrias, tres mil destinos Vida y exilio de los niños de la guerra de España refugiados en la Unión Soviética*. Madrid: Ediciones Cinca, 2010.
- London, Louise. *Whitehall and the Jews, 1933–1948: British Immigration Policy, Jewish Refugees and the Holocaust*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- Lopatkina, Nataliya L. *Kul'turupologicheskie aspekty v razvitii sestrinskogo delo*. Kemerovo: 2009.
- Marten, James, ed. *The Lessons of War: The Civil War in Children's Magazines*. Wilmington, DE: SR Books, 1999.
- Mahood, Linda. *Feminism and Voluntary Action: Eglantyne Jebb and Save the Children, 1876-1928*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.
- Mahood, Linda and Vic Satzewich. "The Save the Children Fund and the Russian Famine of 1921–23: Claims and Counter-Claims about Feeding 'Bolshevik' Children," *Journal of Historical Sociology* 22.1 (2009) 57–83.
- Marcus, Leonard. *Minders of Make-Believe: Idealists, Entrepreneurs, and the Shaping of American Children's Literature*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 2008.
- Marshall, Dominique. "Humanitarian Sympathy for Children in Times of War and the History of Children's Rights, 1919–1959." James Marten, ed. *Children and War: A Historical Anthology*. New York: New York University Press, 2002. 184-199.
- Marwick, Arthur. *The Deluge: British Society and the First World War*. London: MacMillan, 1965.
- Mason, Tim. "Women in Nazi Germany," *History Workshop Journal* 1 (1976) 74-113.
- McDermid, Jane and Anna Hillyar. *Women and Work in Russia, 1880-1930: A Study in Continuity Through Change*. London: Taylor & Francis, 2014.
- McLean, Eden K. *Mussolini's Children: Race and Elementary Education in Fascist Italy*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2018.
- Melman, Billie, ed. *Borderlines: Gender and Identity in War and Peace: 1870-1930*. New York: Routledge, 1990.
- Melosh, Barbara, *"The Physician's Hand:" Work Culture and Conflict in American Nursing*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1982.
- Melucci, Alberto. *Nomads of the Present: Social Movements and Individual Needs in Contemporary Society*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1989.

- Miller, Montserrat. *Feeding Barcelona, 1714-1975: Public Market Halls, Social Networks, and Consumer Culture*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2015.
- Moore, Bob. *Refugees from Nazi Germany in the Netherlands, 1933-1940*. Dordrecht: M. Nijhoff, 1986.
- Morcillo, Aurora G. *True Catholic Womanhood: Gender Ideology in Franco's Spain*. DeKalb, Ill: Northern Illinois University Press, 2000.
- Mosby, Ian. *Food Will Win the War: The Politics, Culture, and Science of Food on Canada's Home Front*. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 2015.
- Mouré Kenneth. "'Economic Tyranny' and Public Anger in France, 1945-1947." *Journal of Contemporary European History*. August 2022. 1-14.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Marché Noir: The Economy of Survival in Second World War France*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2023.
- Muel-Dreyfus, Francine. *Vichy and the Eternal Feminine: A Contribution to a Political Sociology of Gender*, translated by Kathleen A. Johnson. Durham: Duke University Press, 2001.
- Myers, K. P. E. "Englishness, identity and refugee children in Britain, 1937-1945." Unpublished Thesis. Coventry University (2000).
- Nelson, Cary, and Jefferson Hendricks, eds. *Madrid, 1937: Letters of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade from the Spanish Civil War*. New York: Routledge, 1996.
- Nevala-Nurmi, Seija-Leena. "Girls and Boys in the Finnish Voluntary Defense Movement." *Ennen ja Nyt* 6.3-4 (2006). <https://journal.fi/ennenjanyt/article/view/108351/63368>.
- Ofer, Inbal. *Señoritas in Blue: The Making of a Female Political Elite in Franco's Spain*. Brighton: Sussex Academic Press, 2010.
- Ojala, Jari, Jari Eloranta and Jukka Jalava. *Road to Prosperity: Economic History of Finland*. Helsinki: Suomalaisen kirjallisuuden seura, 2006.
- Orr, Andrew. *Women and the French Army during the World Wars, 1914-1940*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 2017.
- Pakula, Hannah. *The Last Empress: Madame Chiang Kai-shek and the Birth of Modern China*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 2009.
- Pole, Adrian. "'Soldiers of Culture' and their 'Little Comrades': The International Brigades and the Children of Civil War Spain, 1936-1939." *Journal of Contemporary European History*. 2022. 1-15.
- Parker, Peter. *The Old Lie: The Great War and the Public School Ethos*. London: Constable and Company Limited, 1987.
- Paris, Michael. *Over the Top: The Great War and Juvenile Literature in Britain*. Westport, CT: Praeger, 2004.
- Passmore, Kevin. *Women, Gender and Fascism in Europe, 1919-1945*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 2003.
- Patai, Frances. "Heroines of the Good Fight: Testimonies of U.S. Volunteer Nurses in the Spanish Civil War, 1936-1939." *Nursing History Review* 3 (1995): 79-104.
- Paul, Lissa, Rosemary R. Johnston, and Emma Short, eds. *Children's Literature and Culture of the First World War*. New York: Routledge, 2016.

- Paxton, Robert O. *Vichy France: Old Guard and New Order 1940-1944*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1972.
- Posternak, A. V. *Ocherki po istorii obshchin sestry miloserdiia*. Moscow: Izdatelstvo Sviato-Dimitreevskii uchilishche sester miloserdiia, 2001.
- Pedersen, Susan. *The Guardians: The League of Nations and the Crisis of Empire*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2016.
- Pretus, Gabriel. *Humanitarian Relief in the Spanish Civil War (1936-1939)*. Lewiston: Edward Mellen, 2013.
- Qualls, Karl D. *Stalin's Niños: Educating Spanish Civil War Refugee Children in the Soviet Union, 1937-1951*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2020.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Defining the Ideal Soviet Childhood: Reportage about Child Evacuees from Spain as Didactic Literature." *War and Childhood in the Era of the Two World Wars*. Mischa Honeck and James Marten, eds. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2019. 71-86.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "From Hooligans to Disciplined Students: Displacement, Resettlement, and Role Modeling of Spanish Civil War Children in the Soviet Union, 1937-1951," in Nick Baron, ed. *Displaced Children in Russia and Eastern Europe, 1915-1953: Ideologies, Identities, Experiences*. Leiden, 2017. 131-54.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "From Niños to Soviets?: Raising Spanish Refugee Children in House No. 1, 1937-51." *Canadian-American Slavic Studies* 48 (2014) 288-307.
- Qiu, Peipei. *Chinese Comfort Women: Testimonies from Imperial Japan's Sex Slaves*. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 2013.
- Rappaport, Erika. *Shopping for Pleasure: Women and the Making of London's West End*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2000.
- Read, Christopher, Peter Waldon, and Adele Lindenmeyr, eds. *Russia's Home Front in War and Revolution, 1914-22. Book 4: Reintegration—The Struggle for the State*. Bloomington, IN: Slavica Publishers, 2018.
- Recuerdos: Basque Children Refugees in Britain*. Natalia Benjamin, ed. Oxford: Mousehold Press, 2007.
- Reese, Dagmar. *Growing Up Female in Nazi Germany*, trans. William Templer. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2006.
- Reid, Alastair J. *United We Stand: A History of Britain's Trade Unions*. London: Allen Lane, 2004.
- Rempel, Gerhard. *Hitler's Children: The Hitler Youth and the SS*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1990.
- Report of the Committee on Alleged German Outrages, Appointed by His Britannic Majesty's Government and Presided Over by the Right Hon. Viscount Bryce, O.M. December 1914.
- Reyah, Mario Ojeda. *Mexico and the Spanish Civil War: Domestic Politics and the Republican Cause*. Eastbourne: Sussex Academic Press, 2015.
- Richmond, Kathleen. *Women and Spanish Fascism: The Women Section of the Falange, 1934-1959*. London: Routledge, 2003.
- Roberts, Joan and Thetis Group. *Feminism and Nursing: An Historical Perspective on Power, Status, and Political Activism in the Nursing Profession*. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishing, 1995.

- Rodríguez Barreira, Oscar, ed. *El Franquismo desde los márgenes: Campesinos, mujeres, deatores, menores...* Lleida: Editorial Universidad de Almería, 2013.
- Román Ruiz, Gloria. *Delinquir o morir. El pequeño estraperlo en la Granada de posguerra*. Granada: Editorial Comares, 2015.
- Sabin-Fernandez, Susana. "The Basque Refugee Children of the Spanish Civil War in the UK: Memory and Memorialisation." Ph.D. diss. University of Southampton (2010).
- Sanborn, Joshua. *Drafting the Russian Nation: Military Conscription, Total War, and Mass Politics, 1905-1925*. DeKalb: Northern Illinois University Press, 2003.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Imperial Apocalypse: The Great War and the Destruction of the Russian Empire*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.
- Sarfatti, Michele. *The Jews in Mussolini's Italy: From Equality to Persecution*. Translated by John and Anne C. Tedeschi. Madison, WI: The University of Wisconsin Press, 2006.
- Sasson, Tehila. "From Empire to Humanity: The Russian Famine and the Imperial Origins of International Humanitarianism," *Journal of British Studies* 55.3 (2016) 519–37.
- Schwarzkopf, Jutta. "Combatant or Non-Combatant? The Ambiguous Status of Women in British Anti-Aircraft Batteries during the Second World War", *War & Society* 28.2 (2009) 105–31.
- Seikaly, Sherene. "A Nutritional Economy: The Calorie, Development and War in Mandate Palestine," *Home Fronts: Britain and the Empire at War, 1039-45*, eds. Mark J Crowley and Sandra Trudgen Dawson. London: Boydell and Brewer, 2017. 37-58.
- Senin, A. S. "Zhenskíe batal'ony i voennye komandy v 1917 godu," *Voprosy istorii*, 10 (1987): 176-82.
- Shapiro, Martin F. "Medical Aid to the Spanish Republic During the Civil War (1936-1939)." *Annals of Internal Medicine* 97 (July 1982): 119-124.
- Shaw, Caroline. *Britannia's Embrace: Modern Humanitarianism and the Imperial Origins of Refugee Relief*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.
- Silver, Hillary. "Social Exclusion and Social Solidarity: Three Paradigms." *International Institute for Labour Studies*. 133 (1994). 531-578.
- Smith, Harold L. *War and Social Change: British Society in the Second World War*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1986.
- Solomon, Susan Gross and John F. Hutchinson, eds. *Health and Society in Revolutionary Russia*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1990.
- Stephenson, Jill. *Hitler's Home Front: Württemberg under the Nazis*. New York: Continuum, 2006.
- Steer, G. I. *The Tree of Gernika: A Field Study of Modern War*. London: Hodder and Stoughton, 1938.
- Stille, Alexander. *Benevolence and Betrayal: Five Italian Jewish Families under Fascism*. New York: Picador, 2003.
- Stites, Richard. *The Women's Liberation Movement in Russia: Feminism, Nihilism, and Bolshevism, 1860-1930*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1991.
- Stoff, Laurie. *Russia's Sisters of Mercy and the Great War: More than Binding Men's Wounds*. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 2015.



- \_\_\_\_\_. *They Fought for the Motherland: Russia's Women Soldiers in World War I and the Revolution*. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 2006.
- Stoff, Laurie, Heywood, Anthony, Kolonitskii, Boris, and John W. Steinberg, eds. *Military Affairs in Russia's Great War and Revolution, 1914-22, Book 1: Military Experiences*. Bloomington: Slavica Publishers (Indiana University), 2019.
- Stone, Tessa. "Creating a (Gendered?) Military Identity: The Women's Auxiliary Air Force in Great Britain in the Second World War", *Women's History Review* 8.4 (1999) 605–624.
- Summerfield, Penny. *Women Workers in the Second World War: Production and Patriarchy in Conflict*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1984.
- Suny, Ronald. *They Can Live in the Desert but Nowhere Else: A History of the Armenian Genocide*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2015.
- Takseva, Tatjana and Arlene Sgoutas, eds. *Mothers Under Fire: Mothering in Conflict Areas*. Ontario: Demeter Press, 2015.
- Threat, Charissa J. *Nursing Civil Rights: Gender and Race in the Army Nurse Corps*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2015.
- Travers, Susan and Susan Holden. *Tomorrow to Be Brave: A Memoir of the Only Woman Ever to Serve in the French Foreign Legion*. New York: Touchstone, 2007.
- Tremlett, Giles. *International Brigades: Fascism, Freedom and the Spanish Civil War*. London, UK: Bloomsbury Publishing, 2020.
- Tuchman, Barbara; *The Proud Tower: A Portrait of the World Before the War: 1890-1914*. New York: Bantam Books; 1967.
- Tusan, Michelle. "The Business of Relief Work: A Victorian Quaker in Constantinople and Her Circle." *Victorian Studies* 51.4 (Summer 2009) 633-662.
- Vehviläinen, Olli. *Finland in the Second World War*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2002.
- Vernon, James. *Hunger: A Modern History*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2007.
- Vinyes, Ricard, Montse Armengou, and Ricard Belis. *Los niños perdidos del franquismo*. Barcelona, 2003.
- Von Saldern, Adelheid. "Victims or Perpetrators? Controversies about the Role of Women in the Nazi State," *Nazism and German Society, 1933-1945*, ed. David F. Crew. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2002.
- Wanhalla, Angela. *Matters of the Heart: A History of Interracial Marriage in New Zealand*. Auckland: Auckland University Press, 2014.
- Watenpugh, Keith. "Between Communal Survival and National Aspiration: Armenian Genocide Refugees, The League of Nations, and the Practices of Interwar Humanitarianism." *Humanity Journal* 5:2 (2014).
- Whitehead, Winifred. *Old Lies Revisited: Young Readers and the Literature of War and Violence*. Concord, MA: Pluto Press, 1991.
- Waugh, Alec. *The Loom of Youth*. London: Cassell & Company Ltd. 1917.
- Weindling, Paul. "Medical Refugees in Britain and the Wider World, 1930–1960: Introduction," *Social History of Medicine* 22.3 (2009) 451–59.

- Weiss-Wendt, Anton, ed. *The Nazi Genocide of the Roma: Reassessment and Commemoration*. New York: Berghahn, 2015.
- Weitz, Margaret Collins. *Sisters in the Resistance: How Women Fought to Free France, 1940–1945*. New York: Wiley, 1995.
- Welshman, John. *Churchill's Children: The Evacuee Experience in Wartime Britain*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.
- Wheelwright, Julie. *Amazons and Military Maids: Women Who Cross-Dressed in the Pursuit of Life, Liberty and Happiness*. London: Pandora, 1994.
- Wildman, Allen. *The End of the Russian Imperial Army, Vol. 1: The Old Army and the Soldiers' Revolt (March-April, 1917)*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1980.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The End of Russian Imperial Army, Vol. 2: The Road to Soviet Power and Peace*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1987.
- Willson, Perry. *Women in Twentieth-Century Italy*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.
- Willson, Perry. *The Clockwork Factory: Women and Work in Fascist Italy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Peasant Women and Politics in Fascist Italy: The Massaie Rurali*. London: Routledge, 2002.
- Yoshiaki, Yoshimi. *Comfort Women: Sexual Slavery in the Japanese Military During World War II*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1995.
- Zafra, Enrique, Rosalía Crego y Carmen Heredia. *Los Niños Españoles Evacuados A La URSS (1937)*. Madrid: Ediciones De La Torre, 1989.
- Zahra, Tara. *Kidnapped Souls: National Indifference and the Battle for Children in the Bohemian Lands, 1900–1948*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2008.



# Index

## A

American Medical Bureau 117,  
118, 122, 123, 124, 132, 133, 134  
American Women xxii, 117, 118,  
119, 121, 134  
Anti-Communist 152  
Anti-Fascist 57, 71, 111, 130, 134  
Armenia 88, 91, 92, 93, 96  
Armenians 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87,  
88, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97  
Armenian Genocide xi, xviii, xxi,  
79, 81  
Armenian Red Cross 91  
Astor, Lady 135, 136  
Authoritarian Dictatorship 119,  
156

## B

Basque 100, 101, 103, 107, 108,  
119, 125  
Basque Child Refugees 99, 103,  
110  
Basque Children Committees 103,  
107  
Basque Children Repatriation  
Committee (BCRC) 108  
Black market xviii, xxii, 158, 169,  
173, 178, 180, 182, 184, 186, 187,  
200, 201  
Boycott xxii, 135, 137, 139, 140,  
141, 142, 144, 151  
Brittain, Vera xxi, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10,  
11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19,  
55, 84, 135, 148, 151  
British Women xx, xxii, 7

Burgess, Ann Mary 79, 80, 81, 83,  
84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 96, 97

## C

Chen, W. C. 146  
Cheng, C.S. 148  
Chiang Kai-Shek, Madame 146  
Children's Fiction xxi, 57  
China 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141,  
142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148,  
149, 150, 151  
"China Day" 145  
China Mission 146, 147  
"China Sunday" 146  
China Campaign Committee 136,  
137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143,  
144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150,  
151  
Chinese Women 135, 143, 146, 148  
Citrine, Walter 135, 137  
Collective Identity 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9,  
11, 15, 18  
*Colonias* 99, 102, 107  
Combatant xiii, xv, xxi, 22, 32, 35,  
39, 41, 42, 43, 46, 48, 50, 53, 55,  
56  
Communism 101  
Communist xvii, 99, 108, 110, 113,  
115, 117, 118, 120, 182  
Communist Party 51, 111, 122,  
123, 124, 183, 184  
Consumption xvi, xx, xxii, 135,  
155, 158, 165, 169, 171, 181, 186,  
195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201,  
203, 206, 211

**D**

Democratic xi, 132, 192, 196  
 Democratically elected 118  
 Democracy 117, 119, 122, 131,  
 145, 175  
 De Vries, Lini 117  
 Disillusion xxi, 3, 4, 6, 16

**E**

Eastern Front xxi, 21, 22, 23  
 English Women 83, 84  
 Evacuation 102, 103, 112, 195, 210

**F**

Family xxii, 6, 8, 10, 11, 25, 28, 37,  
 38, 63, 68, 71, 72, 74, 90, 91, 108,  
 109, 112, 113, 115, 122, 124, 131,  
 139, 143, 145, 155, 156, 157, 159,  
 160, 161, 162, 163, 165, 173, 174,  
 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181,  
 182, 184, 185, 186, 187, 192, 193,  
 198, 202, 207, 208, 211  
 Famine xvi, xvii, xviii, xix, xxii, 79,  
 82, 110, 149, 171  
 Fascist xxi, 57, 59, 59, 62, 65, 68,  
 72, 73, 74, 119, 132, 134, 135,  
 136, 137, 146, 156  
 Fascist Japan 137  
 Fascist Party 63, 66, 73  
 Fascist Regime 58  
 Fascist Spain 103, 120  
 Fascism xxii, 57, 58, 63, 64, 72, 73,  
 75, 100, 101, 111, 113, 115, 117,  
 118, 119, 120, 123, 124, 130, 133,  
 134, 136, 137, 138, 143, 146, 147  
 Falange (Party) 156, 162  
 Feminism 3, 89, 91

FET-JONS 156, 157, 158, 159, 160,  
 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 168, 170,  
 171  
 Finland xix, xxii, 47, 195, 196, 198,  
 199, 200, 202, 203, 206, 207, 208,  
 209, 210, 211  
 Firebombing 99, 100, 101, 102  
 "Flag Day" 147  
 French Women xxi, 39, 40, 42, 44,  
 51, 55  
 Food Charity 155, 156, 160, 161,  
 168, 171  
 Food Controls 173  
 Food Policies xvii, xxii, 171, 173,  
 193  
 Franco, Francisco xxii, 101, 103,  
 106, 108, 110, 114, 115, 117, 119,  
 120, 125, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160,  
 163, 164, 165, 166, 169, 171  
 Francoist Ideology 155, 156  
 Free French Army 39, 42, 49  
 French Resistance 41, 47, 50  
 French Women xxi, 39, 40, 42, 44,  
 51, 55  
 Fuhr, Lini 118, 130, 133

**G**

German Occupation (of France)  
 173, 174  
 Great War xi, xii, xvi, xvii, xix, xxi,  
 3, 4, 21, 22, 23, 24, 31, 32, 37, 57,  
 58, 60, 63, 64, 66, 69, 70, 72, 73,  
 75  
 Guernica 99, 100, 101, 102, 103,  
 110, 115

**H**

Hitler, Adolph (Adolf) 59, 119, 136  
 Humanitarian xiii, xxi, xxii, 79, 80,  
 82, 83, 84, 89, 91, 95, 96, 99, 102,

103, 107, 110, 115, 122, 136, 157,  
158  
Humanitarianism xiii, xv, xvii,  
xviii, xxii, 79, 82, 96, 99, 111, 115

**I**

International Brigades xxii, 117,  
118, 120, 121, 122, 126, 129, 136,  
138  
International Press 99, 100, 101  
Italy xi, xxi, 49, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61,  
63, 64, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 73, 74,  
99, 103, 117, 119, 146  
Italian xii, xxi, 17, 47, 48, 58, 59,  
60, 61, 62, 68, 71, 73, 74, 101, 102  
Italian Children's Literature  
(juvenile, books) 58, 68, 74, 75  
Italian Front 58  
Italian History 65  
Italian Jews 69  
Italian National Anthem 66  
Italian Publishers 60  
Italian War Literature 67  
Italian Women 57, 58, 72

**J**

Japan 136, 137, 138, 140, 141, 142,  
144, 145, 151  
Japanese Fascism xxii, 137  
Japanese Goods xxii, 137, 139,  
140, 142, 144  
Japanese Imperial Army xix, 145  
Japanese Occupation (of  
Manchuria) 136, 143  
Japanese Products 139, 140, 141,  
142, 143  
Jarama, battle of 117, 127, 128,  
129

**K**

Key, Salaria 131, 133, 134  
Koneye, Prince 143

**L**

League of Nations xii, xvii, 19, 83,  
88, 95, 143, 146, 176  
Lost Generation xxi, 3, 4

**M**

Magazine(s) xxii, 52, 195, 196, 197,  
199, 202, 205, 206, 207, 208, 210,  
211  
Martin, Fredericka 117, 122, 123,  
129, 131  
Masculinity 3, 42, 74  
Meric, Marie-Madeleine 39, 42,  
52, 53, 54, 55  
Middle East 47, 79, 82  
Military Camp 45, 157  
Military Equipment 26, 120  
Military Hospital(s) 13, 16, 18  
Military Service 10, 12, 13, 40, 41,  
44, 46, 49, 163, 178

**N**

Nanjing 135, 136, 137, 144  
National Socialist(s) 119  
Nazi 68, 192  
Nazism 123  
Nazi Germany xii, xviii, 47, 55,  
103, 114, 157, 166, 174  
Nazi troops 47  
*Ninos* xx, 99, 110, 113  
Non-combatant xxi, 22, 39, 40, 41,  
42, 43, 44, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 52,  
55, 56, 103  
Non-fiction 57, 60, 63, 66, 69

Nurses xvii, xxi, 22, 24, 25, 30, 31, 32, 33, 36, 37, 62, 71, 112, 117, 118, 119, 122, 123, 124, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134

## O

Occupation xxi, 30, 34, 50, 68, 74, 94, 135, 143, 179, 181, 186, 187, 192  
 Occupation zones 176  
 Occupied France 39, 42, 173, 174, 178  
 Ottoman Christians 79, 81, 82, 83

## P

Pacifism 3, 29, 87  
 Patriarchal 26, 34, 37, 42, 83, 91  
 Patriarchy xvii, 96, 173, 178  
 Patriotism xvii, 17, 57, 58, 63, 64, 66, 202

## Q

Quaker xviii, 79, 81, 83, 84, 88, 103

## R

Rations 14, 71, 161, 169, 174, 176, 177, 178, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 192, 201, 204  
 Rationing xviii, xxii, 115, 161, 176, 177, 178, 181, 195, 196, 201, 202, 204, 209  
 Refugees xv, xviii, xx, 62, 87, 88, 92, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 106, 107, 108, 109, 111, 112, 113, 115, 125, 126, 137, 138, 142, 143, 146, 160, 199  
 Republican 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 106, 114, 118, 120, 121, 122, 125, 126, 133, 136, 137, 160, 192

Russia xi, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 33, 34, 35, 36, 123  
 Russian xx, xxi, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 31, 33, 34, 37, 49, 87, 92, 113, 122  
 Russian Armenia 93  
 Russian Feminists 29  
 Russian Orthodox Church 31  
 Russian Revolution xvii, 21  
 Russian Women 24, 26, 28, 30, 35

## S

Second World War (see also World War II) xii, xiv, xvi, xviii, xx, 39, 44, 55, 65, 68, 135, 138, 150, 151  
 Seymour, Horace 146  
 Shih-Chieh, Wang 146  
 Shortages xviii, xix, xxii, 28, 40, 105, 115, 167, 168, 171, 174, 176, 178, 179, 180, 182, 183, 184, 186, 187, 192, 195, 196, 199, 209  
 Sisters of Mercy 22, 31, 32, 33  
 Social Aid Program 155, 156, 157, 158, 160, 162, 167, 170, 171  
 Southampton 99, 104, 105, 108, 149  
 Soviet xix, xx, 31, 37, 96, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115  
 Soviet Central Committee 110  
 Soviet Communist International (Comintern) 118  
 Soviet Ideology 113  
 Soviet Regime 21, 22  
 Soviet Union xvii, xx, xxii, 47, 99, 102, 103, 104, 110, 111, 112, 113, 115, 120, 195, 198, 199, 208  
 Spanish Civil War xvii, xx, xxii, 115, 117, 120, 134, 155, 156, 159, 162  
 Spanish Medical Aid 104  
 Spanish Women 129

Stalin, Joseph xx, 96, 111, 114, 115  
Starvation xvi, xviii, 104, 173, 175,  
176, 192  
Sweden xx, 47, 125, 195, 198, 199,  
206, 207, 208, 211

## T

Typhoid 106  
Trades Union Congress 136, 137  
Travers, Susan 39, 42, 46, 47, 48,  
49, 50, 55

## U

United States (of America) 60, 120,  
128, 133, 144

## V

Vichy (France) xviii, xxii, 45, 46,  
52, 53, 54, 55, 173, 174, 175, 176,  
178, 180, 182, 183, 184, 192, 193

Villa Paz 131, 133

## W

Western Front xxi, 14, 21, 22  
Women authors 57, 64, 69  
World War I (See also Great War,  
First World War) xxi, xxii, 4, 5, 6,  
18, 21, 39  
World War II (see also Second  
World War) xxi, xxii, 39, 40, 79,  
80, 81, 195, 196, 200, 206  
Wounded xvii, 15, 21, 31, 33, 35,  
62, 69, 71, 73, 90, 100, 117, 118,  
126, 128, 131, 135, 137, 140, 143,  
144, 149, 150

## Y

Yessayan, Zabel 79, 81, 83, 89, 90,  
91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97